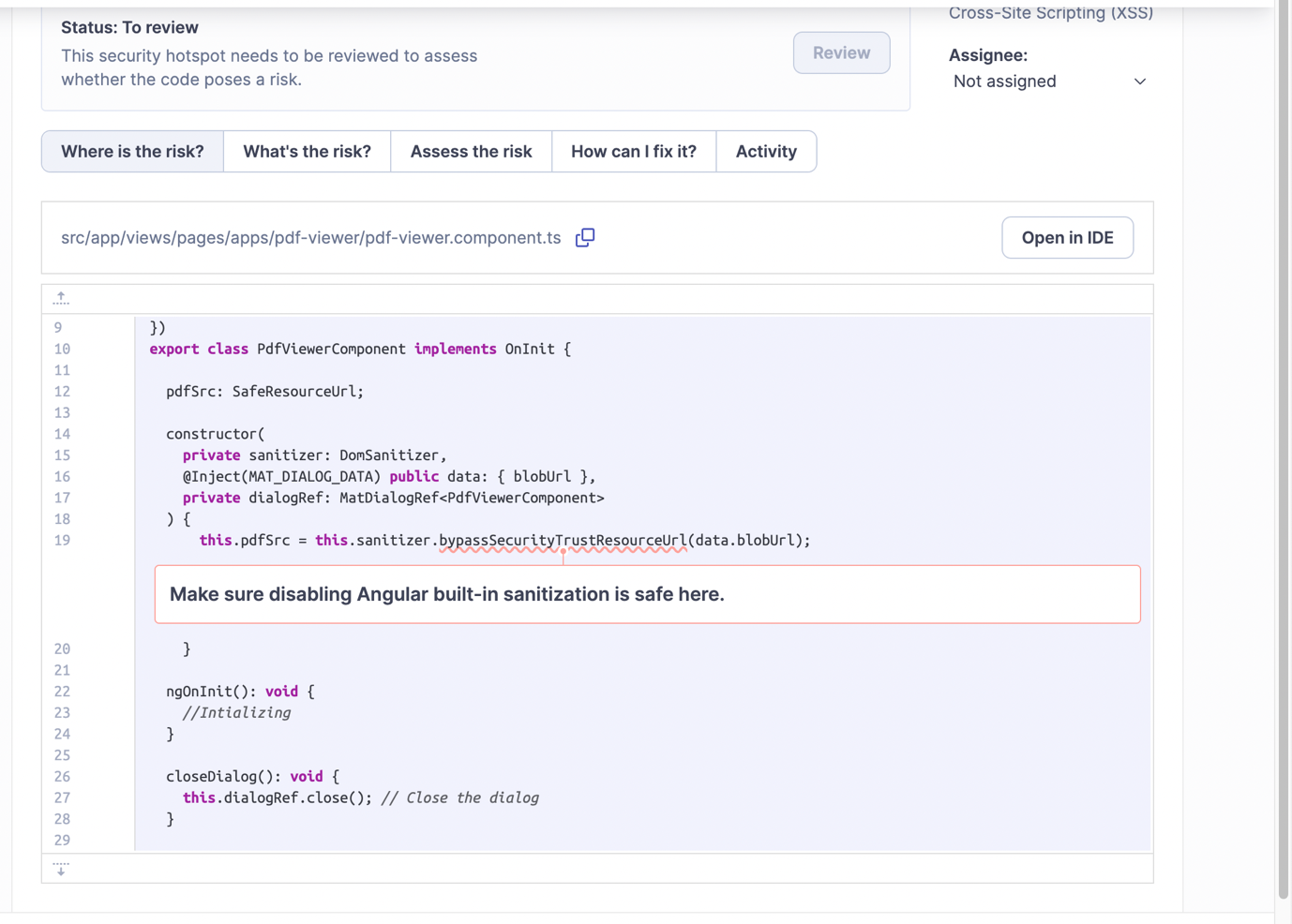
**Angular built-in sanitization**



A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated